**Cradles of Civilization: Jerusalem**

**Three Faiths, One God**

**Questions**

1. **What three religious faiths all have their centre in Jerusalem?**
2. **When was Jerusalem claimed by the Jews?**
3. **What two structures still stand on the first Jewish temple mount?**
4. **Old Jerusalem is divided into four quarters. What and where are they?**

**Christian quarter in Northwest, Muslim in Northeast, Armenian in Southwest and Jewish quarter in Southeast**

1. **Describe the eight gates that can be used to enter Jerusalem**

**1.**

**2.**

**3.**

**4.**

**5.**

**6.**

**7.**

**8.**

**THE HEROD (JEWISH) QUARTER**

1. **What are the tenets of Judaism?**
2. **When was Jerusalem established and merged with the City of David?**
3. **What is unique about the Wohl Archaeological Museum?**
4. **Why did Jewish homes during the 2nd temple period have at least one ritual bath?**
5. **Who is the only non-jewish (gentile) person buried in the Jewish cemetery in the Herod Quarter and why?**
6. **What is the most sacred site for Jews?**
7. **What is the significance of the Wailing (Western) Wall?**
8. **What is the significance of Christ Church?**
9. **Where is The Church of St. Anne?**

**THE MUSLIM QUARTER**

1. **What are the main tenets of Islam?**
2. **Why aren’t there any human figures in Jewish or Islamic temple decoration?**
3. **What is the name of the most sacred Christian places?**
4. **Why is it so special and a pilgrimage site?**
5. **What is the significance of the Garden of Gethsemane for Christians?**
6. **Where can you see the location of “The Last Supper”?**
7. **What is depicted/recorded at the 14 Stations of the Cross along Via Dolorosa in the Muslim Quarter?**
8. **What can you see on the stones of the path Jesus walked carrying his cross?**
9. **What is the importance of The Church of the Sepulchre?**
10. **Name the 6 Christian groups who have special rights and privileges in the Church of the Sepulchre?**
11. **Who holds the keys to the front door of the Church of the Sepulchre and why?**